## **ENGINEER'S SEMINAR: HISTORIC BUILDINGS AND EARTHQUAKE**







11-12 DECEMBER 2011, MIKVE ISRAEL, ISRAEL









## THE MANAGEMENT OF THE EMERGENCY

THE CASE OF L'AQUILA - ITALY

SPEAKER: PROF. FRANCESCA DA PORTO

**DEPARTMENT OF STRUCTURAL & TRANSPORTATIONS ENGINEERING** UNIVERSITY OF PADOVA, ITALY



PROF. FRANCESCA DA PORTO









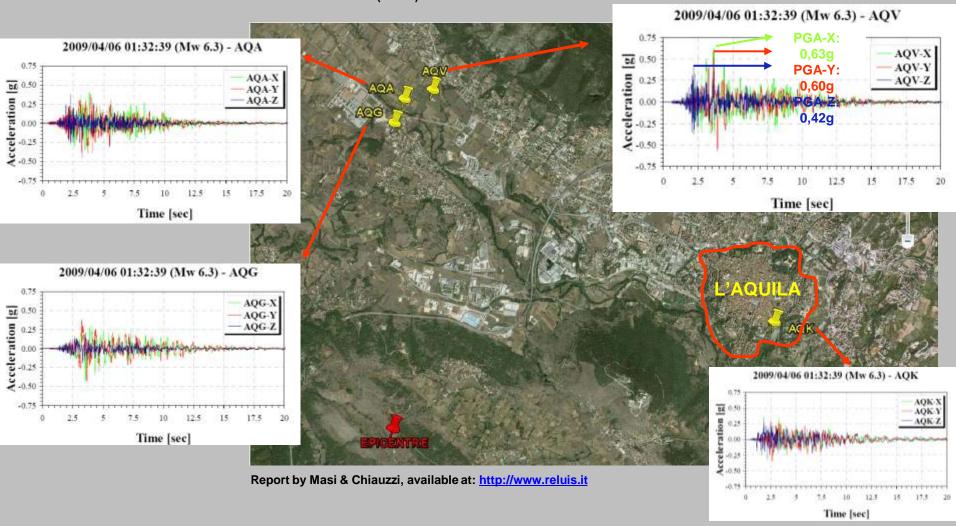






MAINSHOCK OF THE EARTHQUAKE WITH EPICENTER IN ABRUZZO (DATE 06/04/2009; 3.32 AM; MAGNITUDE 5.8) WAS RECORDED BY 57 STATIONS OF THE ACCELEROMETRIC NATIONAL NETWORK (RAN).

### THE ABRUZZO EARTHQUAKE IN 2009



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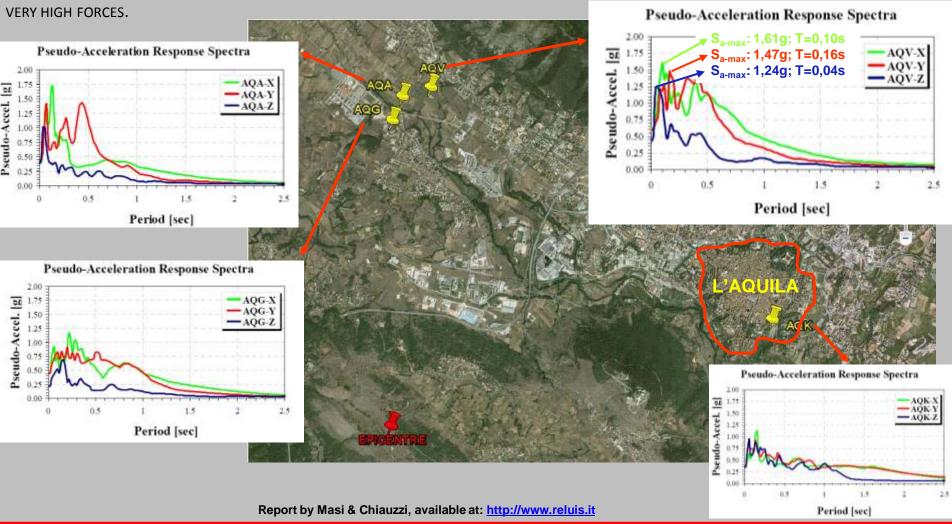






PSEUDO-ACCELERATION RESPONSE SPECTRA (5% OF EQUIVALENT DAMPING RATIO) ARE CHARACTERIZED FROM HIGH ACCELERATION IN THE LOW PERIOD RANGE, SO THAT RIGID STRUCTURES ARE SUBJECTED TO VERY HIGH FORCES.

#### THE ABRUZZO EARTHQUAKE IN 2009



#### PROF. FRANCESCA DA PORTO











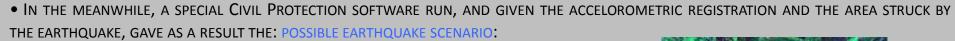






#### **EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT**

- THE R.A.N. REGISTERED THE EARTHQUAKE ON MONDAY 06/04/2009 AT 3:32 LOCAL TIME. IMMEDIATE ALARM.
- THE MAIN HEADS OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT WERE PICKED UP FROM HOME. AT 5:30 MET IN ROME:
  - PRIME MINISTER
  - HEAD OF NATIONAL CIVIL PROTECTION
  - HEAD OF NATIONAL FIRE BRIGADES
  - HEAD OF RED CROSS
  - HEAD OF NATIONAL ARMY
  - ETC.



- NUMBER OF INVOLVED PEOPLE
- NUMBER OF COLLAPSED BUILDINGS
- PEOPLE INVOLVED IN COLLAPSES (DEAD/SURVIVED)
- PEOPLE LEFT HOMELESS
- DAMAGE TO INFRASTRUCTURAL NETWORK
- ETC.
- THE FIRST EMERGENCY OPERATIONS STARTED IMMEDIATELY. HEADQUARTERS WERE PLACED IN COPPITO. THE FIRST EMERGENCY WAS ALMOST CONCLUDED ON THURSDAY 09/04/2009.
- ON FRIDAY 10/04/2009 THE ORDINARY FIRST LEVEL BUILDING INSPECTIONS STARTED.



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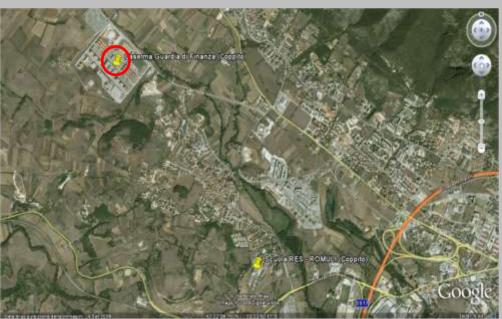






## L'AQUILA - HISTORICAL CENTRE

# **HEADQUARTERS IN COPPITO, AQ**









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#### **EMERGENCY ACTIONS ON CULTURAL HERITAGE**

- THE FIRST MEETING TO COORDINATE INSPECTIONS ON CULTURAL HERITAGE BUILDINGS WAS HELD ON TUESDAY 14/04/2009, AND THE WORK ON CH STARTED ON 15/04/2009.
- ACTIVITIES ON CULTURAL HERITAGE (SO CALLED 'FUNZIONE 15') ARE JOINTLY MANAGED BY:
  - THE MINISTRY OF CULTURAL HERITAGE
  - THE GLABEC POOL OF EXPERTS (UNIPD; POLIMI; UNIGE)
- SUPPORTED BY
  - THE NATIONAL FIRE BRIGADE FOR SAFETY (STRUCTURAL EVALUATIONS; CERTIFYING FIT FOR HABITATION).
  - THE NATIONAL CIVIL PROTECTION FOR GENERAL MANAGEMENT (COORDINATION WITH OTHER FUNCTIONS).























#### **EMERGENCY ACTIONS ON CULTURAL HERITAGE**

• THE 'FUNZIONE 15' MAIN ACTIVITIES CONSIST OF:

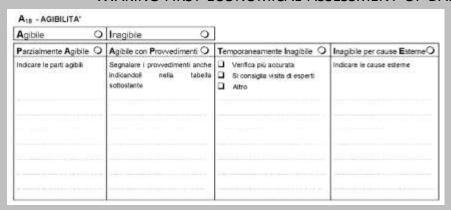
- Inspecting CH buildings and compiling first level form for damage assessment

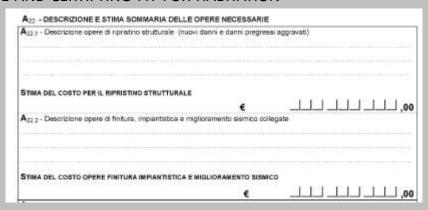






- Making first economical assessment of damage and certifying fit for habitation





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#### **EMERGENCY ACTIONS ON CULTURAL HERITAGE**

- DESIGNING, SUPERVISING, COORDINATING THE EMERGENCY INTERVENTIONS







- COORDINATION WITH ART HISTORIANS FOR CATALOGUING WORK OF ARTS AND FOR THEIR RESCUE

#### A11 - TIPOLOGIA DEI BENI ARTISTICI PRESENTI

TIPOLOGIA		Num.	superficie	TIPOLOGIA		Num.	superficie
Affreschi				Dipinti mobili su vario supporto	u	لـلـ	
Mosaici				Arredi (soffitti, amboni, pulpito, stalli corali)		لـلـ	لالا
Stucchi	u	LL		Decorazioni plastiche mobili			
Arazzi			للل	Manufatti in carta e pergamena		لــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	للل
Altari / statue				Reperti archeologici			
Libri / Stampe				Altri			



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#### **EMERGENCY ACTIONS ON CULTURAL HERITAGE**

- GENERAL COORDINATION, INCLUDING COORDINATION WITH ACTIVITIES ON ORDINARY BUILDINGS AND INFRASTRUCTURES; CREATION OF LIST OF PRIORITIES; VISITS OF EXPERTS, COLLECT QUERIES OF 'MONUMENT' ADOPTION FROM ITALIAN AND FOREIGNER PUBLIC BODIES AND PRIVATE ENTITIES; ETC.
- UNDERSTANDING THE EFFECT OF THE EARTHQUAKE ON THE CH BUILDINGS AND, IN PARTICULAR, UNDERSTANDING THE EFFECTS OF PAST INTERVENTIONS ON THE BEHAVIOR SHOWN BY CH STRUCTURES













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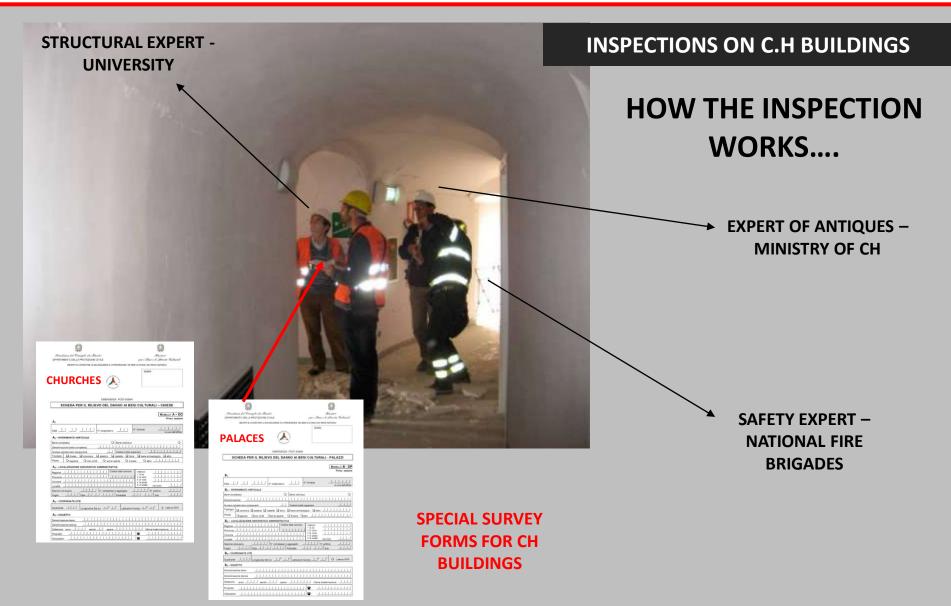




















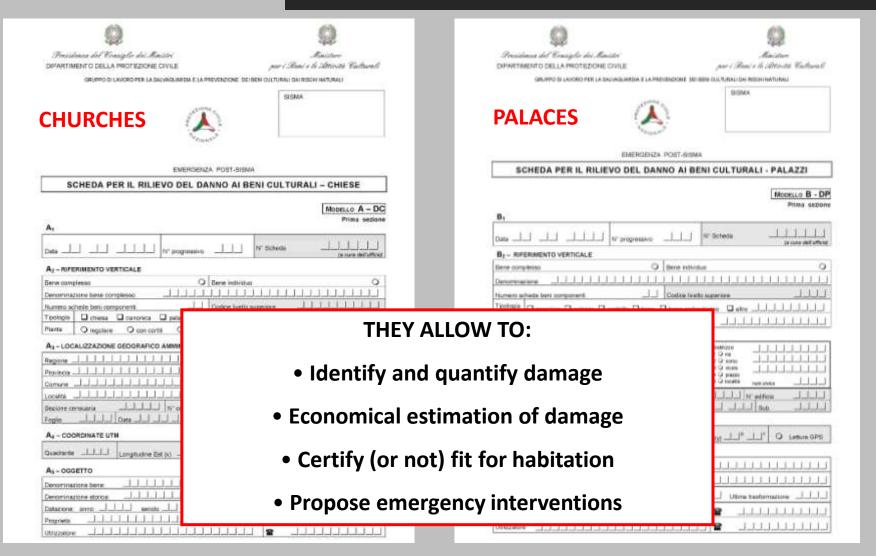








#### FIRST LEVEL SURVEY FORM FOR C.H BULDINGS











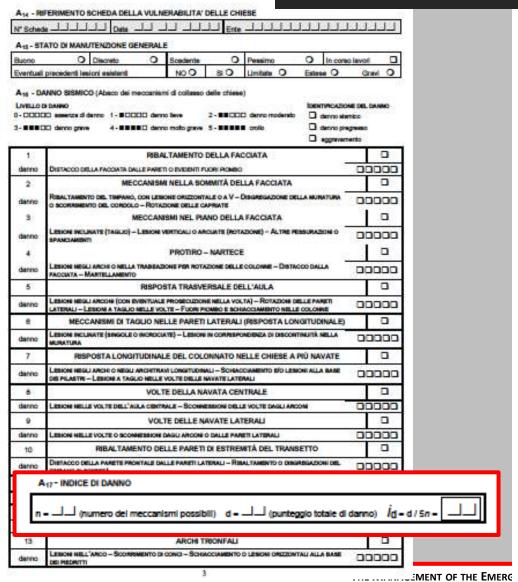


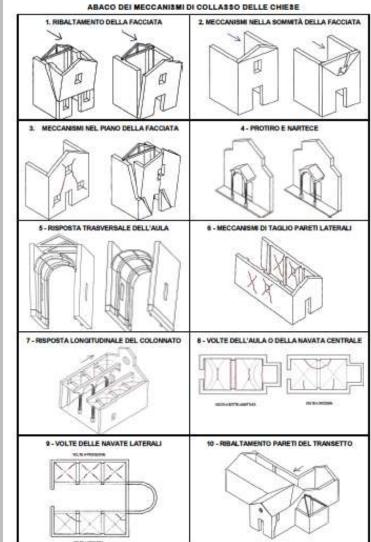






#### FIRST LEVEL SURVEY FORM FOR CHURCHES





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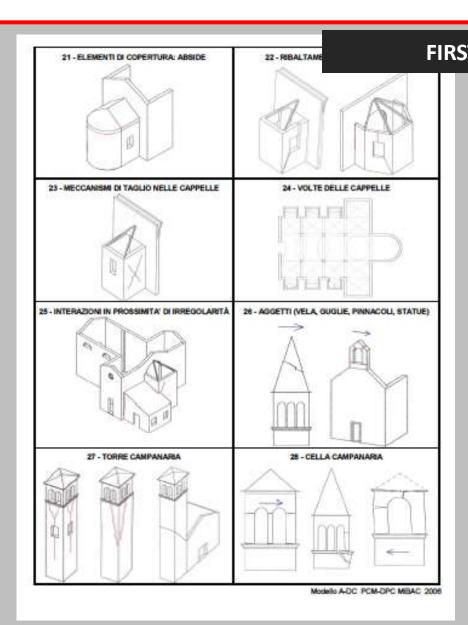


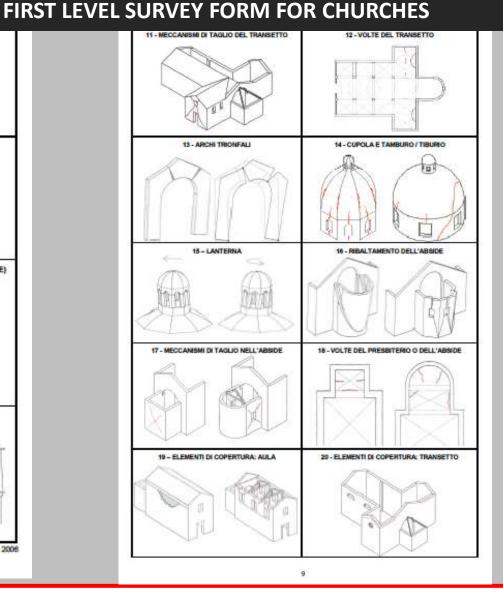




























#### FIRST LEVEL SURVEY FORM FOR CHURCHES A10 - AGIGILITA O Inagible Agibile con Provvedment O Temporaneamente Inagibile O Inagibile per cause Esterne O Perzielmente Agible O indicare le parti agitifi ☐ Vertifica più accumita Indicare le cause estame ☐ Si consiglie visite di esperti editoriarie A18 - TIPO DI VISITA Complete O Perziaie O Solo dell'esterno O Motivi ostativi A20 - PROVVEDIMENTI DI P.I. SUGGERITI ("Interventi limitati" interventi exteni) PROVVEDIMENTI PROVVEDIMENTI Ripristino smaltimento delle acque meteoriche 1 Revisione manto di coperture A<sub>31</sub> - DANN ALL'APPARATO DECORATIVO E ALLE OPERE D'ARTE (schede dell'agliete e parte) 2 Coperture provvisorie Monitoreggio A<sub>21,1</sub> - Descrizione apparato decorativo o opera d'arte 0 0 3 Puntatament 10 Protegioni o consolidamenti su opere d'arte fisse 4 Rimozione delle macerie 0 0 11 Catalogazione e smontaggio delle perti periodanti 0 0 5 Transennamenti / recingioni / protegioni 12 Sgombero opere d'arte mobili 0 0 6 Coregidament localizzati 13 Raccolta sistematica del frammenti A<sub>21.2</sub> - Descrizione danno 7 Messa in opera di cerchiatura e/o tranti 14 Ricovero e protezione dei frammenti. A<sub>21.3</sub> - Provvedimenti provvisionali sugli apparati decorativi e agombero opere d'arte mobili SI CONSIGLIA INTERVENTO STORICO DELL'ARTE STIMA DEL COSTO PER LA SALVAGUARDIA DELLE OPERE D'ARTE

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## **INSPECTIONS ON C.H BUILDINGS**



Special aerial inspections with National Fire Brigades means (San Marco Church, L'Aquila).











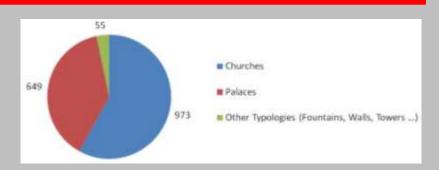




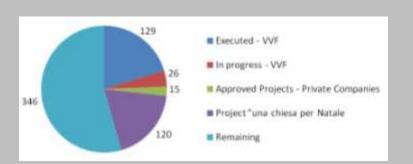


#### **EMERGENCY ACTIONS: STATISTICS**

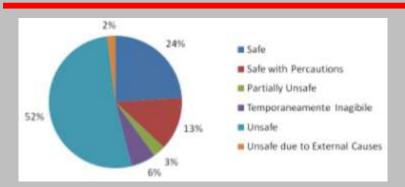
#### SURVEYS - UPDATED NOVEMBER 2009



#### Intervention on Churches - Updated November 2009



#### VIABILITY ASSESSMENT ON C.H. - UPDATED NOVEMBER 2009



	Church		Palaces		
	Number	%	Number	%	
Safe	324	33%	50	8%	
Safe with Percautions	161	17%	51	8%	
Partially Unsafe	28	3%	20	3%	
Temporaneamente Inagibile	88	9%	10	2%	
Unsafe	367	38%	485	75%	
Unsafe due to External Causes	5	1%	33	5%	
Total	973		649		

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HEAT STORE OF PARKIN









#### **HOW THE EMERGENCY INTERVENTIONS WORK...**

#### <u>ACTIVITIES ON CULTURAL HERITAGE "FUNZIONE 15"</u>: <u>EMERGENCY INTERVENTIONS</u>



4.THE INTERVENTIONS WILL BE EXECUTED BY THE FIRE BRIGADE (VVF) OR BY PRIVATE COMPANIES. IN THE FIRST CASE, THE SUPERVISION OF THE WORK WILL BE OF THE UNIVERSITY TECHNICIANS RESPONSABILITY AND IN THE SECOND CASE OF THE MIBAC (MINISTERO PER I BENI E LA ATTIVITÀ CULTURALI) TECHNICIANS.

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### **EMERGENCY INTERVENTIONS**





SAF (Special National Fire Brigade Groups) at work at the Madonna degli Angeli, Civita di Bagno.





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## **EMERGENCY INTERVENTIONS**







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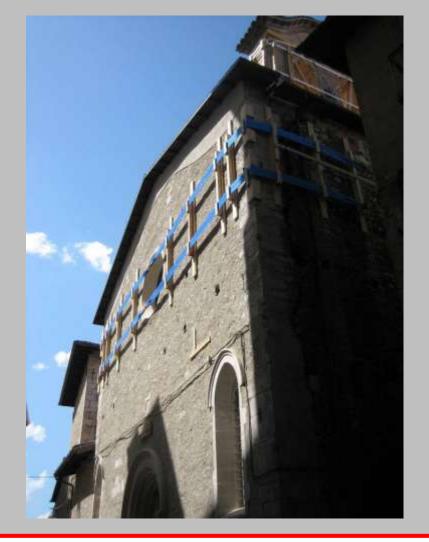






### **EMERGENCY INTERVENTIONS**





## THE MANAGEMENT OF THE EMERGENCY PROF. FRANCESCA DA PORTO



















### **EMERGENCY INTERVENTIONS**

SUPERFICIAL PROJECTION WITH NATURAL HYDRAULIC LIME MORTAR, FAST HARDENING AND REDUCED SHRINKAGE.

#### **WALL STABILIZATION**







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#### **MECHANISM:** OVERTURNING OF THE FACADE



## **INTERVENTION: S. GIUSTA, BAZZANO**

- SHORING AND TIMBER FRAMES
- > BINDING WITH STEEL TIES
- PROVISIONAL ROOF



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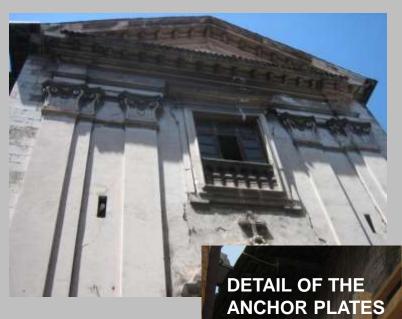








**MECHANISM:** OVERTURNING OF THE FACADE



## INTERVENTION: EVANGELIC CHURCH, L'AQUILA

- CONSTRAINING TIMBER FRAME
- > BINDING WITH STEEL TIES



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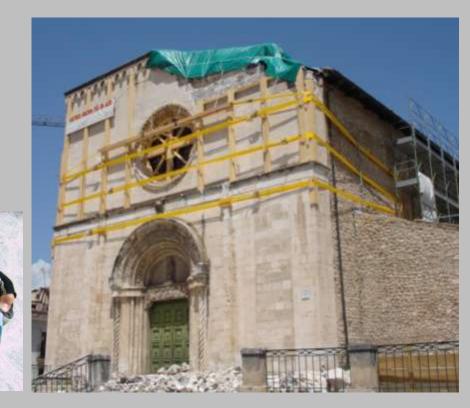


#### **MECHANISM:** OVERTURNING OF THE FACADE



## INTERVENTION: S. PIETRO DI COPPITO, L'AQUILA

- BINDING WITH POLYESTER TAPES AND SPACING WOODEN ELEMENTS
- PROVISIONAL ROOF



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#### **MECHANISM: SHEAR DAMAGE ON THE TRANSEPT**



## INTERVENTION: S. DOMENICO, L'AQUILA

- SHORING AND TIMBER FRAME
- BINDING OF THE TRANSEPT'S FACADE



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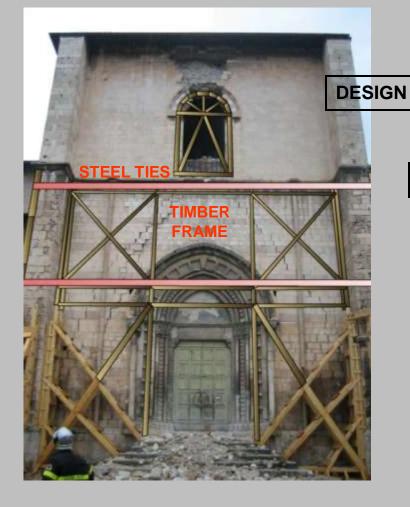




#### **MECHANISM: SHEAR DAMAGE ON THE TRANSEPT**

## INTERVENTION: S. DOMENICO, L'AQUILA

- SHORING AND TIMBER FRAME
- BINDING OF THE TRANSEPT'S FACADE





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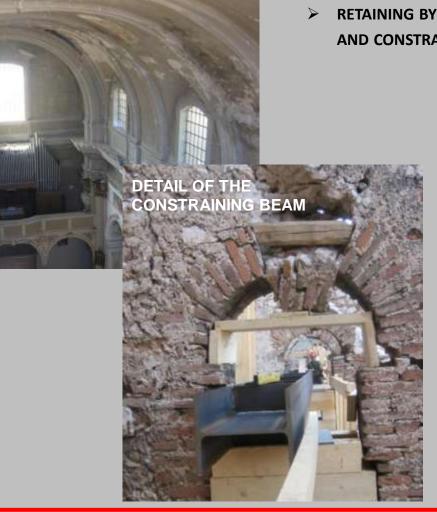




## INTERVENTION: S. MARGHERITA, L'AQUILA

#### **INTERVENTIONS:**

> RETAINING BY MEANS OF TIMBER FRAME, STEEL TIES AND CONSTRAINING BEAM





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**MECHANISM:** OUT-OF-PLANE DEFORMATION OF THE

FRONTAL FAÇADE

## **INTERVENTION: S. GEMMA, GORIANO SICOLI**

- SHORING, WOODEN STRUCTURE
- > CONFINEMENT BANDAGES







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**MECHANISM:** DAMAGE OF THE BELL TOWER

## INTERVENTION: S. MICHELE CHURCH, VILLA S.ANGELO



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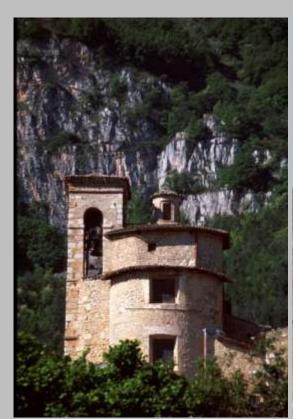


MECHANISM: OUT-OF-PLANE DEFORMATION OF THE APSE

## INTERVENTION: S. GIOVANNI CHURCH, CASENTINO

#### **INTERVENTIONS:**

> SUPPORTING OF THE APSE BY MEANS OF A MIXED STEEL-WOODEN STRUCTURE







http://www.inabruzzo.it

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**EXECUTION** 





**MECHANISM:** OUT-OF-PLANE DEFORMATION OF THE FAÇADE

## INTERVENTION: S. GIOVANNI CHURCH, CASENTINO

#### **INTERVENTIONS:**

> Creation of a supporting wooden frame



#### **DESIGN**



http://www.inabruzzo.it



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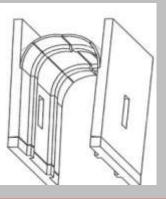
















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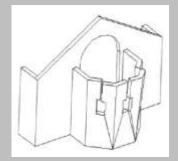


















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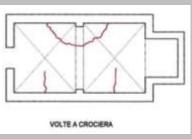


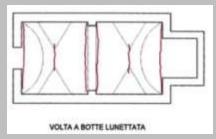
















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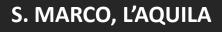


















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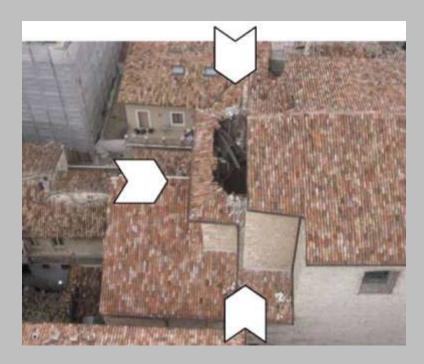
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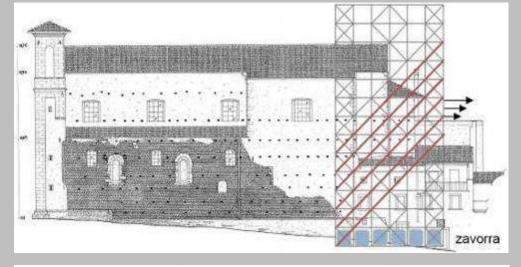






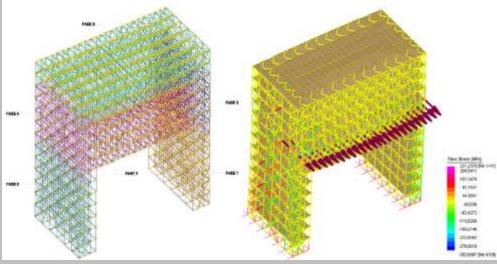












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THE MANAGEMENT OF THE EMERGENCY

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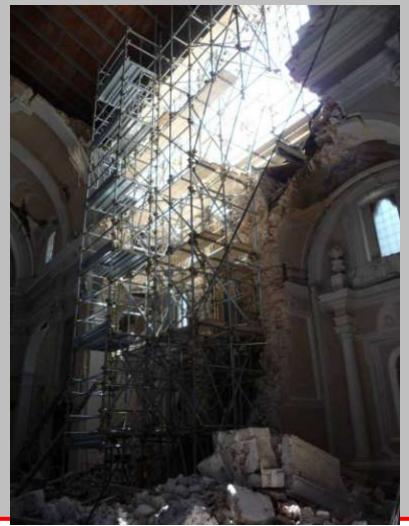












THE MANAGEMENT OF THE EMERGENCY

### THE MANAGEMENT OF THE EMERGENCY PROF. FRANCESCA DA PORTO



















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#### MAIN DAMAGES:

- SHEAR CRACKS IN THE WALLS;
- OUT OF PLANE OVERTURNING AND BENDING MECHANISMS;
- DAMAGE TO ARCHES AND VAULTS;
- ➤ LOCAL COLLAPSE OF FLOORS AND VAULTS.









#### PROF. FRANCESCA DA PORTO















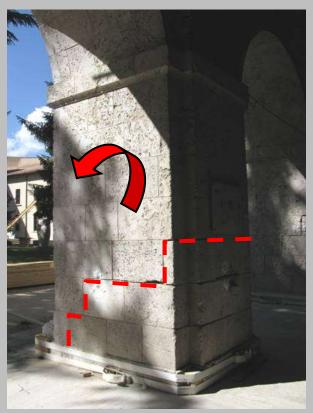
#### MAIN DAMAGES

- SHEAR CRACKS IN THE WALLS;
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THE SPANISH FORTRESS, L'AQUILA













#### **MAIN DAMAGES**

- SHEAR CRACKS IN THE WALLS;
- OUT OF PLANE OVERTURNING AND BENDING MECHANISMS;
- DAMAGE TO ARCHES AND VAULTS;
- LOCAL COLLAPSE OF FLOORS AND VAULTS.









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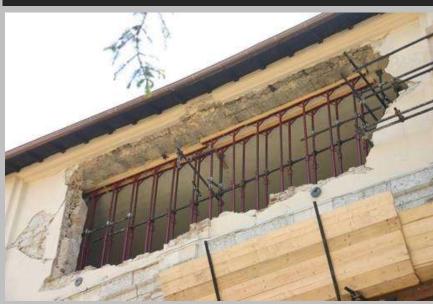


















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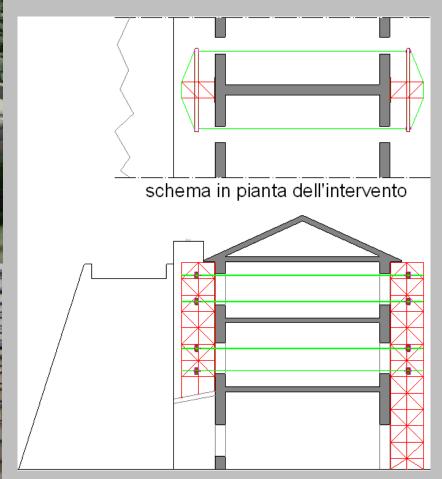












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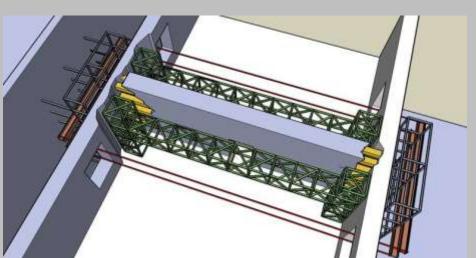


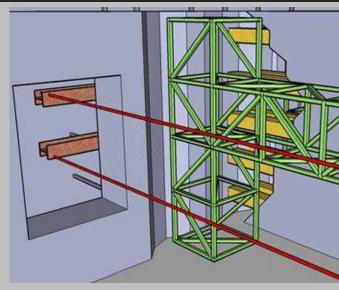














# **ENGINEER'S SEMINAR: HISTORIC BUILDINGS AND EARTHQUAKE**







11-12 DECEMBER 2011, MIKVE ISRAEL, ISRAEL









# THANK YOU!

SPEAKER: PROF. FRANCESCA DA PORTO

**DEPARTMENT OF STRUCTURAL & TRANSPORTATIONS ENGINEERING** UNIVERSITY OF PADOVA, ITALY

